

Depth and Least-Squares Imaging

DUG Insight's extensive imaging toolkit can handle any challenge. Our innovative and flexible model-building strategies incorporate a range of technologies including full waveform inversion and high-resolution reflection tomography. We offer conventional and least-squares imaging solutions for both Kirchhoff and reverse time migration (RTM).

KIRCHHOFF MIGRATION

- > Least-squares imaging
- > PreSTM isotropic, VTI and HTI
- > PreSDM isotropic, VTI, TTI or tilted orthorhombic
- > DUG MigQ to compensate for laterally and vertically varying Q
- **Diffraction imaging** for imaging of faults and discontinuities

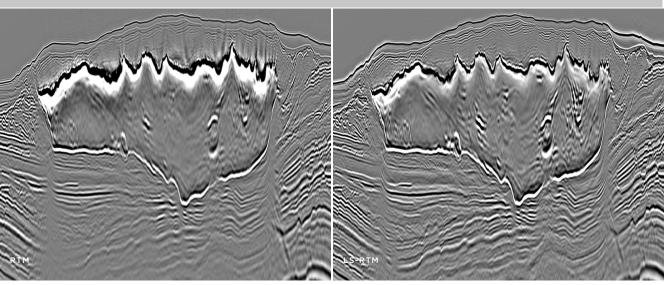
DUG WAVE RTM:

- > Least-squares imaging
- image-domain and data-domain
- > Anisotropy isotropic, VTI, TTI or tilted orthorhombic
- > LS-Q-RTM to compensate for laterally and vertically varying Q
- > Vector offset output (V00) - cartesian and polar
- > Surface offset gathers (SOG) for model building
- > DUG sRTM rapid scenario testing
- > Imaging conditions deconvolution, global and shot-by-shot cross correlation
- > Synthetics modelling for illumination analysis and survey design

HIGH RESOLUTION TOMOGRAPHY:

- → Auto-picking
- > Refraction and reflection
- > Multi-azimuth
- > Structurally conformable updates
- > Fault constrained
- Complete control over which part of the model is updated

IMAGING UPLIFT WITH LEAST-SQUARES MIGRATION



O1. Least-squares RTM [right] offers a number of benefits over conventional RTM (left) including improved bandwidth and illumination plus a reduction in migration noise and acquisition footprint. Data courtesy of Shell.

LAND IMAGING - ANISOTROPIC KIRCHHOFF PreSDM 3,000 ft Vates Clearfork Wolfcamp Strawn Devonian 13,000 ft

O2. Final velocity model and TTI Kirchhoff depth-migrated section from onshore Texas. Note the excellent match to the well markers over a range of depths. Multi-client data presented with permission from Geophysical Pursuit, Inc.

SALT IMAGING WITH DUG RTM

O3. Anisotropic (TTI) pre-stack Kirchhoff depth-migrated section from offshore Gabon. The final stack and interval velocity model after five iterations of anisotropic reflection tomography are shown. Data courtesy of Harvest Natural Resources Inc.